

## <u>Sheet 8</u>

1 Given  $\overline{E} = 2x\overline{a}_x - 4y\overline{a}_y$  V/m, find the work done in moving point charge +2 C

- (a) from (2,0,0)m to(0,0,0) and then from (0,0,0) to(0,2,0)
- (b) from(2,0,0) to(0,2,0) along the straight line joining the two points
- (c) show the conservative property

 $[W = 24 \ \mu \ J]$ 

2 For a line charge  $\rho_L = 0.5 \times 10^{-9}$  C/m on the *z*-axis, find  $V_{AB}$  where A is (2m, $\pi/2$ ,0) and B is (4m, $\pi$ ,5m)

 $[V_{AB} = 6.23 V]$ 

3 40 nC of charge is uniformly distributed around a circular ring of radius r = 2 m .find the potential at a point on the axis 5 m from the plane of the ring. Compare with the result where all charge is at the origin in the form of a point charge

 $\begin{bmatrix} V = 66.9 \text{ V} \\ V = 72 \text{ V} \end{bmatrix}$ 

4 For problem 3 show that  $V = \frac{\rho_L r}{2 \epsilon \sqrt{z^2 + r^2}}$  and then find an expression for the electric field

5 If 
$$V = \frac{\sin \theta}{r^2} \vee$$
, Find (a)  $\overline{E}$  (b)  $\rho_v$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix} \overline{E} = \frac{2 \sin \theta}{r^3} \overline{a}_r - \frac{\cos \theta}{r^3} \overline{a}_\theta \\ \rho_v = \frac{-\epsilon}{r^4 \sin \theta} \, \mathrm{C/m^3} \end{bmatrix}$$

6 If  $\overline{D} = \frac{5}{r^2} \overline{a}_r - r^2 \phi \sin \theta \, \overline{a}_{\phi} \, C/m^2$  for a sphere or radius a. What is  $\rho_v$  in the sphere  $[\rho_v = -r \, C/m3]$ 

7 A spherical conducting shell of radius a, centered at the origin, has a potential field :

$$V = \begin{cases} V_o & r \le a \\ \\ V_o \frac{a}{r} & r > a \end{cases}$$

with the zero reference at infinity .Find the stored energy.

 $\left[W_E=2\pi\epsilon\,V_o^2\,a\,\right]$ 

8 Determine the energy stored in the cube of 2 m side and at centre lies on the origin and V = 8x + 6y V

 $[W_E = 3.54 \times 10^{-9} \text{ J}]$